

## Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2013

## **Microprocessors**

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

## PART - A

1 a. With a neat diagram, explain the CPU architecture of 8086.

(08 Marks)

- b. Define any four addressing modes used in 8086 microprocessor. Identify addressing modes used in each of the following 8086 instructions:
  - i) MOV BX, 0354H
  - ii) ADD AL, [BX + 04]
  - iii) MOV AX, [BX + SI]
  - iv) MOV AX, [BX + SI + 04]

(08 Marks)

- c. If DS = AB40H, CS = 9960H, SS = 3B00H, BP = 7E74H, SP = 0135H, SI = 1245H, DI = 4356H, then determine physical address of the following instructions:
  - i) MOV [BP + DI + 6], AH
  - ii) ADD AL, [5036H]

(04 Marks)

2 a. What do you mean by segment override prefix? Give an example.

(04 Marks)

b. Explain the role of AAD and AAM instruction of 8086 microprocessor with an example.

(06 Marks)

c. Write an assembly level language program to sort the numbers in ascending order using Bubble sorting technique. The program should be written using assembler Directives.

(10 Marks)

- 3 a. What are Assembler Directives? Explain the following directives with an example for each:
  - i) ASSUME
  - ii) PUBLIC and EXTRN
  - iii) GLOBAL
  - iv) ALIGN16 (09 Marks)
  - b. Write an ALP to search a given character in the array of characters using string instructions. What is the role of SI, DI registers and DF bit? (05 Marks)
  - c. Write an ALP to read a string from the keyboard and display the reversed string on the monitor screen. (06 Marks)
- 4 a. Define interrupts. Explain TYPE0, TYPE1, TYPE2, TYPE3 and TYPE4 interrupts. (06 Marks)
  - b. Explain hardware interrupts of 8086 microprocessor.

(04 Marks)

c. Differentiate macros and procedures.

(04 Marks)

d. Write a macro to read a character without echo and to read a string of characters from the keyboard. (06 Marks)

## PART - B

- Define Stepper motor. Explain the interfacing of a stepper motor to 8086 microprocessor with necessary circuit diagram. Write an ALP to rotate the stepper motor clockwise by n steps and anticlockwise by m steps.

  (10 Marks)
  - b. Interface 4 × 4 keyboard to 8086 microprocessor using 8255. Write the necessary circuit diagram and an ALP. (10 Marks)

What are the functions of following 8087 instructions? Explain. **FCOMP** i) **FENI** ii) **FDECSTP FSTENV** iv) (10 Marks) FYL2XP1 Write a program using 8087 instructions to compute the volume of the sphere using MASM (06 Marks) syntax. Explain the control register format of 8087. (04 Marks) With a neat diagram, explain the maximum mode operation of 8086. (08 Marks) What are the characteristics of PCI and USB interface? (06 Marks) Interface Printer 8086 processor with relevant signals of importance. Explain using a flowchart. (06 Marks) Write short notes for the following: 8 80386 special registers (06 Marks) Salient features of 80486 processor (06 Marks) Pentium CPU architecture (08 Marks)